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APPLICATION NO. FILING DATE		ILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.		
10/089,011	,	03/25/2002	Kenneth James Bunker	7038-3011-001	5289		
22851	7590	11/02/2005		EXAMINER			
		LOGIES, INC.	SICONOLFI, ROBERT				
M/C 480-410-202 PO BOX 5052				ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER			
TROY, MI	48007		3683				

DATE MAILED: 11/02/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

		Α	pplication No.		Applicant(s)				
Office Assistant Communication			0/089,011		BUNKER, KENNETH JAMES				
	Office Action Summary	E	xaminer		Art Unit				
		R	obert A. Siconolfi		3683				
Period fo	The MAILING DATE of this commun or Reply	ication appea	rs on the cover sheet w	vith the co	orrespondence ad	dress			
WHIC - Exte after - If NC - Failu Any	ORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR CHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MINISTRY IS LONGER, FROM THE MINISTRY IS LONGER, FROM THE MINISTRY IS LONGER IN THE MINISTRY IS LONGER IN THE MINISTRY IS LONGER IN THE MINISTRY IN THE MINISTRY IS LONGER IN THE MINISTRY IN THE MINISTRY IN THE MINISTRY IN THE MINISTRY IS LONGER IN THE MINISTRY I	AILING DATE of 37 CFR 1.136(a nunication. atutory period will a will, by statute, cau	OF THIS COMMUN  In no event, however, may a  pply and will expire SIX (6) MC  se the application to become A	IICATION a reply be time ONTHS from to ABANDONED	l. ely filed he mailing date of this co ) (35 U.S.C. § 133).				
Status									
1)[\]	Responsive to communication(s) file	ed on 22 July	2005						
2a)□	•				,				
3)	,								
ت (۵	Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.								
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Dispositi	on of Claims								
4)🖂	Claim(s) 3,4 and 14-16 is/are pending in the application.								
	4a) Of the above claim(s) <u>15 and 16</u>	is/are withdra	wn from consideration	n.					
5)	Claim(s) is/are allowed.								
6)⊠	Claim(s) <u>3,4 and 14</u> is/are rejected.								
7)	Claim(s) is/are objected to.								
8)[	Claim(s) are subject to restrict	tion and/or el	ection requirement.						
<b>∆</b> nnlicati	on Papers	•		•					
	•	- Fi							
· ·	The specification is objected to by the								
10)[]	The drawing(s) filed on is/are:		, ,						
	Applicant may not request that any object								
	Replacement drawing sheet(s) including		•			• •			
11)	The oath or declaration is objected to	by the Exam	iner. Note the attache	ed Office	Action or form PT	O-152.			
Priority u	ınder 35 U.S.C. § 119	•							
-	Acknowledgment is made of a claim  ☐ All b)☐ Some * c)☐ None of:		-	§ 119(a)-	·(d) or (f).				
	1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.								
	2. Certified copies of the priority								
	3. Copies of the certified copies			n receive	d in this National	Stage			
	application from the Internatio	-	• • •						
* S	see the attached detailed Office action	n for a list of t	he certified copies no	t received	d.				
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Attachment									
	e of References Cited (PTO-892) e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (P	TO 040)	4) Interview	Summary ( (s)/Mail Dat					
	e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (P nation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or I				tent Application (PTC	)-152)			
	No(s)/Mail Date <u>200510</u> .	,	6) 🔲 Other:		, ,	•			

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## **DETAILED ACTION**

- 1. Information Disclosure Statement filed on 10/21/05 has been received.
- 2. Several of the foreign references listed on the IDS filed on 10/21/05 have not been submitted and have not been considered.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

- 3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
  - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.
- 4. Claims are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Bunker (WO 98/ 26191) in view of Murata et al (U. S. Patent no. 5,826,683).

Bunker discloses all the limitations of the claims except for the use of an electric actuator. Murata et al teaches the use of an electric actuator in a disc brake setup. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use an electric actuator as taught by Murata in the system of Bunker in order to eliminate the need for hydraulic lines, improve performance due to elimination of pressure delay.

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5. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Robert A. Siconolfi whose telephone number is 571-272-7124. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 10 am-3 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, James McClellan can be reached on 571 272-6786. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Robert A. Siconolf Primary Examiner

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